# Advanced Hydrologic Prediction Service AHPS

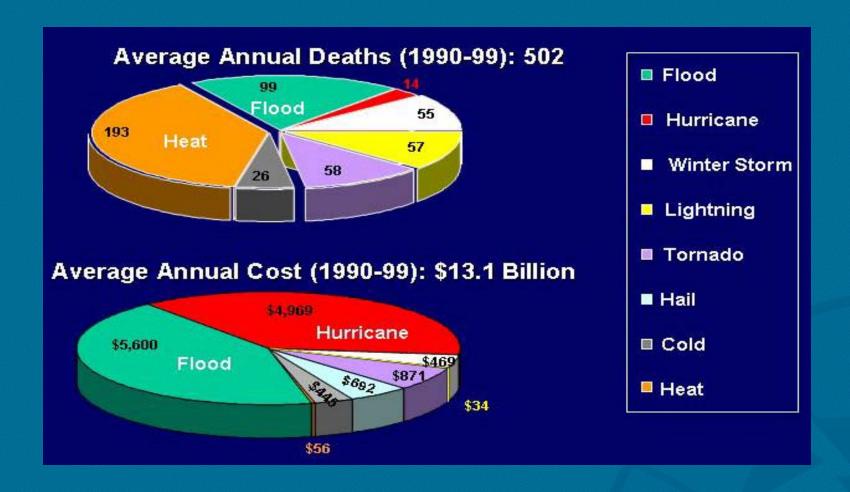
Water Predictions for Life Decisions

Overview



# **Disaster Losses**

...Flooding is a significant cause



## **AHPS Will Better Answer the Following Questions:**

- How high will the river rise?
- When will the river reach its peak?
- Where will the flooding occur?
- How long will the flood last?
- How long will the drought continue?
- How certain is the forecast?

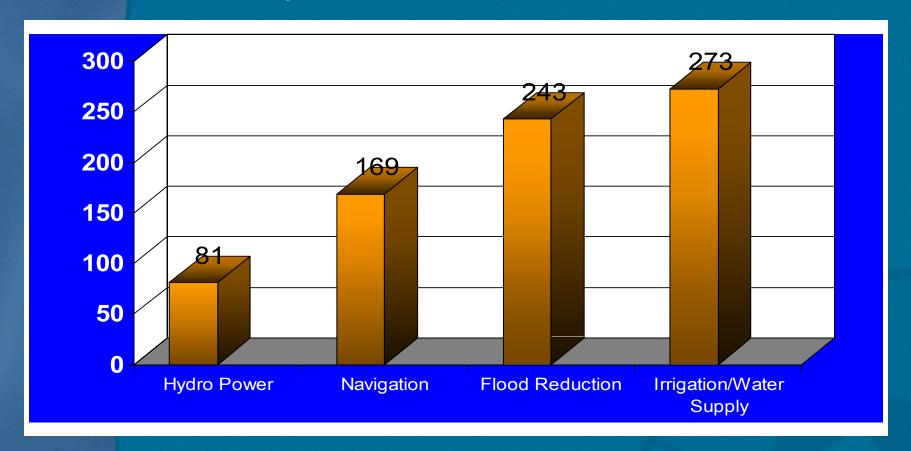
#### AHPS includes...

- More accurate forecasts over all time scales
- Increased warning lead time
- Longer forecast horizons
- Information to assist risk-based decision making
- Nationally consistent access to products and information
- Easier to use graphic products

# \$766 million estimated annual recurring benefit

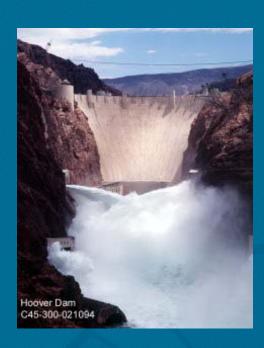
(National Hydrologic Warning Council study)

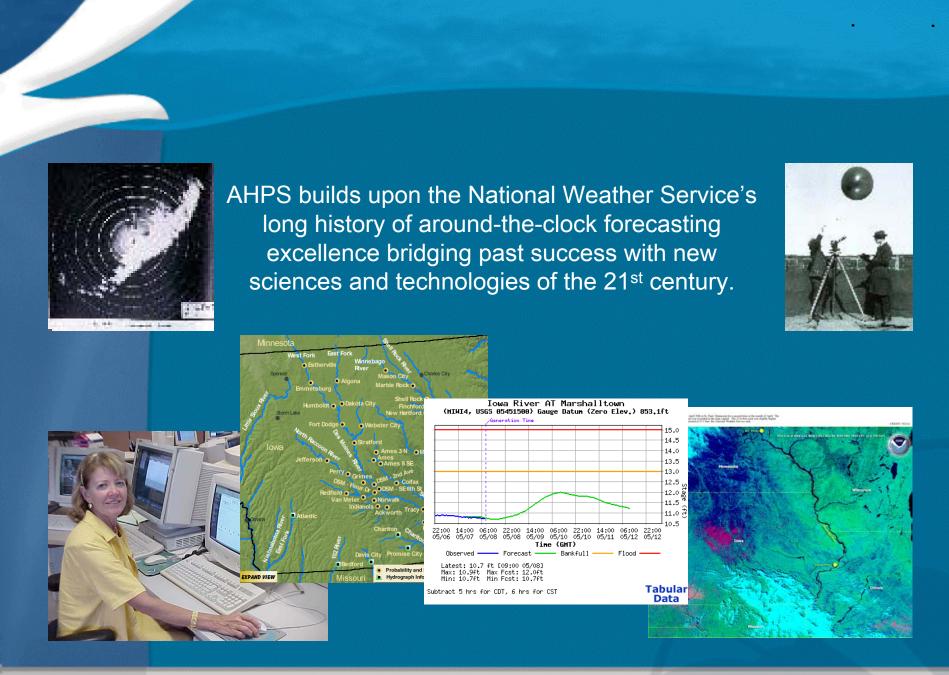
#### **Annual Projected Benefits in Millions of Dollars**



National Hydrologic Warning Council 2002 Report: "Use and Benefits of the NWS River and Flood Forecasts"

- AHPS service delivery levels
  - Basic
    - Long-term probability information
    - Enhanced river level or water supply forecasts
  - Full
    - Enhanced flash flood warnings
    - Short- and medium-term probability information
    - Low flow and drought products
  - With partnered data sets
    - Flood forecast maps





### AHPS makes optimal use of a spectrum of Observing Tools



Geo-Stationary Satellite



**Automated Rain Gages** 



**Cooperative Observers** 



Automated Surface Observations



Stream Gages



**SNOTEL** 

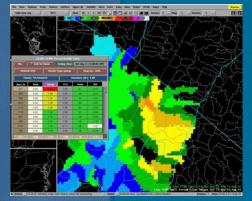


Remote Sensing



Doppler Radars

#### AHPS Includes State of the Science Forecasting Tools

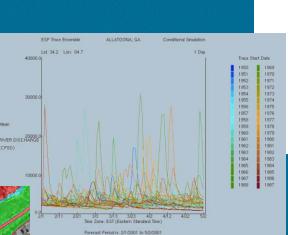


More Accurate Flash Flood Monitoring and Prediction Radar Map

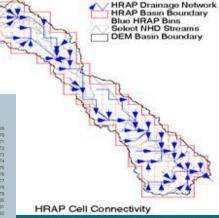
Lewistown, PA



**Inundation Mapping** 



Ensemble Streamflow Prediction

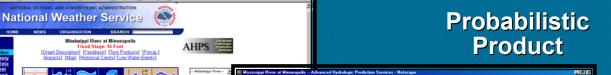


Distributed Hydrologic Modeling

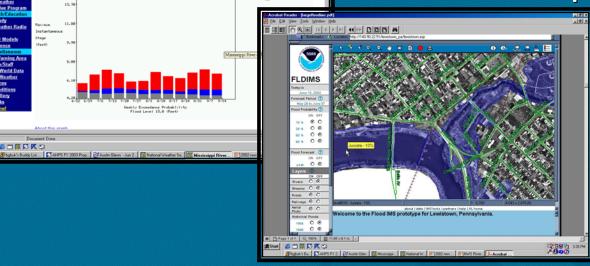
#### Hydrograph Product

-- Sauk River

# Sample New Products



Flood Forecast Map





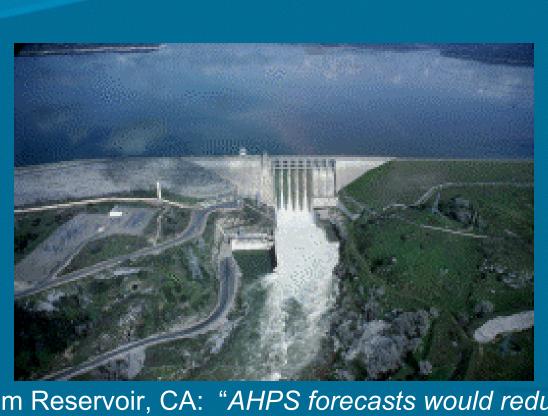


AHPS will better meet the hydrologic needs of the country and will enable the National Weather Service to increase forecast skill and flood and flash flood warning lead time.





AHPS provides emergency and water resource managers the information they need to make more informed risk-based decisions to optimize the use of their resources



Folsom Reservoir, CA: "AHPS forecasts would reduce flood damages by 79% when compared to non-AHPS forecasts."

National Hydrologic Warning Council 2002 Report: "Use and Benefits of the NWS River and Flood Forecasts"

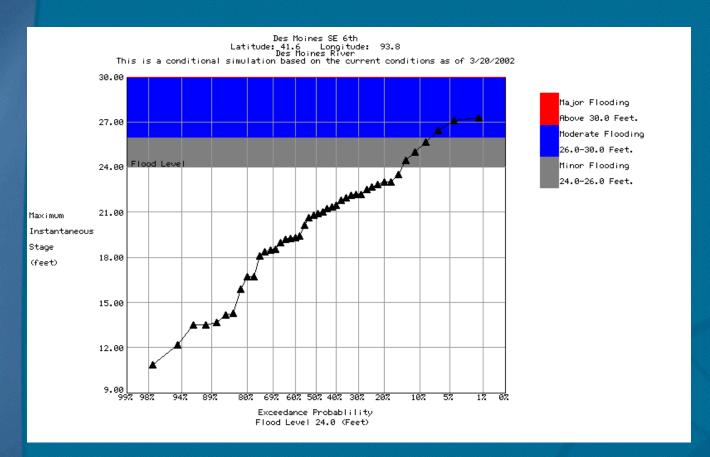


Saylorville Reservoir, Iowa: "AHPS forecasts would reduce annual flood damages by 35% when compared to non-AHPS forecasts."

National Hydrologic Warning Council 2002 Report: "Use and Benefits of the NWS River and Flood Forecasts"



AHPS will improve hydrologic forecasts at thousands of locations nationwide



AHPS includes the likelihood a river will reach a specific height.

#### Lewistown, PA



AHPS includes flood forecast mapping in urban and other high impact areas...

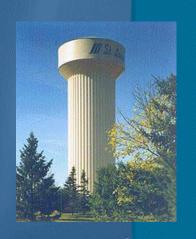


... enabling emergency managers to be more proactive and "fight" a river against the ravages of a flood using a suite of easy to read graphical decisional tools.

# Who benefits from AHPS?



**Dam Operators** 



Municipal Water Suppliers



Farmers/Irrigators

#### **America Benefits**



Riverboat Pilots



**Emergency Managers** 



Recreationists



AHPS enables the <u>navigation community</u> to better plan with confidence and optimize the efficiency of barge and shipping operations saving millions of dollars each year.

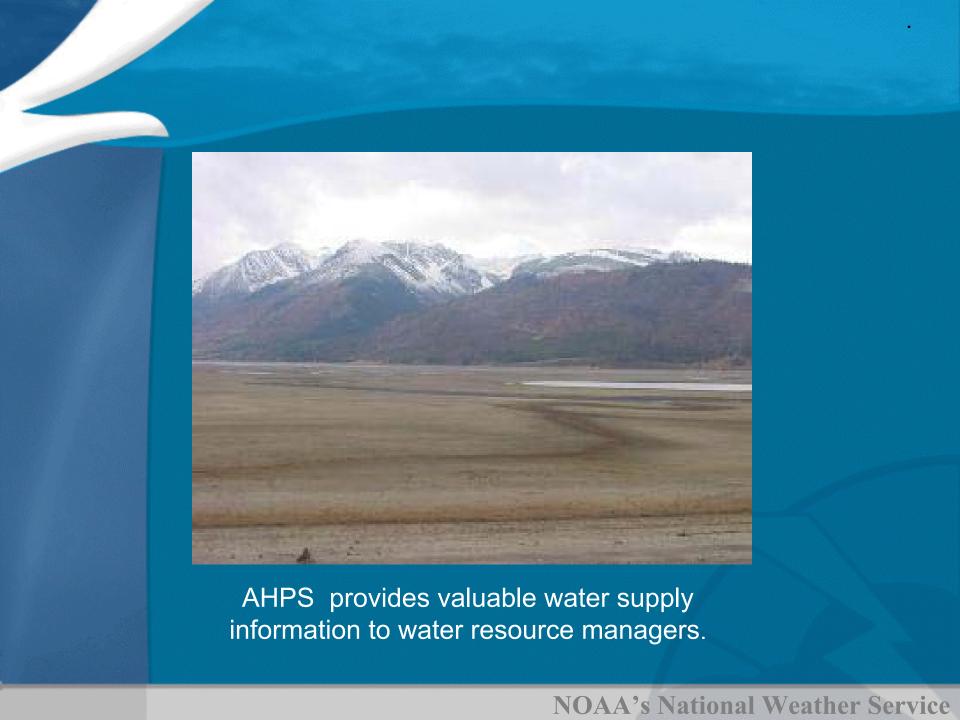


AHPS allows **recreational users** to stay out of harms way.

Because every minute counts...



...AHPS provides the information community leaders and business owners need to make better life and cost saving decisions about evacuating people or moving property <u>before</u> a flood occurs.





#### What others are saying about AHPS

"It's a valuable emergency management tool. It gives us immediate, online information that helps us to do our job."

(Ellen Gordon – Administrator Iowa Emergency Management)





"AHPS provides advantages not available before. During one flow event, AHPS forecasts provided the needed factor of safety to assure that the motors could be reinstalled in the (Mississippi River) locks and dams 48 hours in advance of original plans, saving the navigation industry \$300,000." (William H. Koellner, retired water control chief of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers District Office in Rock Island, Ill.)















"We are committed to working closely with our <u>partners and</u> <u>customers</u> to ensure their hydrologic information needs are met." (Greg Mandt, Director Office of Climate, Water and Weather Services)

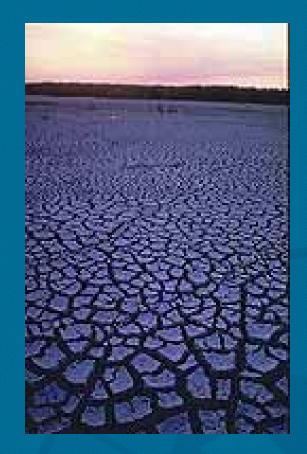


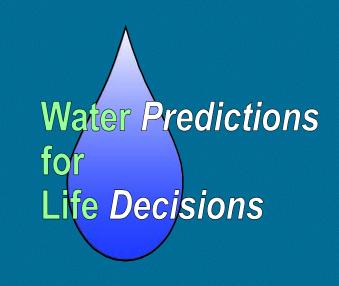


"Our commitment is to water-proof the nation and support the economy with the best water information science and technology has to offer." (Glenn Austin, Chief of the NWS Hydrologic Services Division)



AHPS allows emergency managers and the river community to plan for and respond aggressively to the threat of floods, droughts and everything in between.





For more information: www.nws.noaa.gov/water

Email: hsd.ahps@noaa.gov